

Temat: Potęga o wykładniku całkowitym.

Przypomnienie z klasy I
WŁASNOŚCI:

$$a^n = \underbrace{a \cdot a \cdot \dots \cdot a}_{n \text{ czynników}} \quad a \in R, n \geq 1$$

$$a^0 = 1 \quad \text{dla } a \neq 0$$

$$a^1 = a \quad \text{dla } a \in R$$

$$a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n} \quad \text{dla } a \neq 0, n \geq 1$$

Przykłady:

$$2^4 = 16, \quad (1,2)^2 = 1,44, \quad \left(2\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = \left(\frac{7}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{343}{27}, \quad 138^0 = 1,$$

$$20^{-2} = \frac{1}{20^2} = \frac{1}{400}, \quad \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-3} = 4^3 = 64,$$

$$\left(3\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{16}{5}\right)^{-2} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{16}{5}\right)^2} = \frac{1}{\frac{256}{25}} = \frac{25}{256},$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-5} = \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^5} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{32}} = -32$$

Oblicz:

$$\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^3 = \dots, \quad (0,5)^{-3} = \dots, \quad \left(1\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = \dots, \quad (\sqrt{7})^2 = \dots, \quad 21^0 = \dots,$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{-1} = \dots, \quad \left(4\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} = \dots, \quad (7)^{-2} = \dots, \quad (3,5)^{-1} = \dots, \quad 10^{-3} = \dots$$

WZORY (twierdzenia)

1)	$a^n \cdot b^n = (a \cdot b)^n$
2)	$\frac{a^n}{b^n} = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n$
3)	$(a^n)^m = a^{n \cdot m}$
4)	$a^n \cdot a^m = a^{n+m}$
5)	$\frac{a^n}{a^m} = a^{n-m}$

Wniosek ze wzoru 5)

$$\frac{a^1}{a^1} = a^{1-1} = a^0, \text{ ale } \frac{a^1}{a^1} = \frac{a}{a} = 1 \quad \text{zatem } a^0 = 1$$

.....

Przykłady:

$$\begin{array}{lll} 17^4 \cdot 17^{-2} = 17^6, & 3^{13} \cdot 3^{13} = 3^{26}, & 8^9 : 8^{-4} = 8^{9-(-4)} = 8^{13} \\ (2^3)^4 = 2^{12}, & 6^3 : 2^3 = (6:2)^3 = 3^3 & 4^5 \cdot 2^5 = (4 \cdot 2)^5 = 8^5 \end{array}$$

Oblicz:

$$\begin{array}{lll} 10^{-1} \cdot 10^5 = \dots, & ((0,2)^{-3})^2 = \dots, & 0,25^3 : 0,5^3 = \dots, \\ 0,001^{-2} \cdot 10^{-2} = \dots, & (0,2^7 \cdot 5^7)^{-3} = \dots, & 3^{-3} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{9}\right)^{-3} = \dots, \\ 4^5 : 8^5 = \dots, & 2^5 \cdot 2^5 : 4^5 = \dots, & (2020^{22} : 2020^{-22})^0 = \dots \end{array}$$